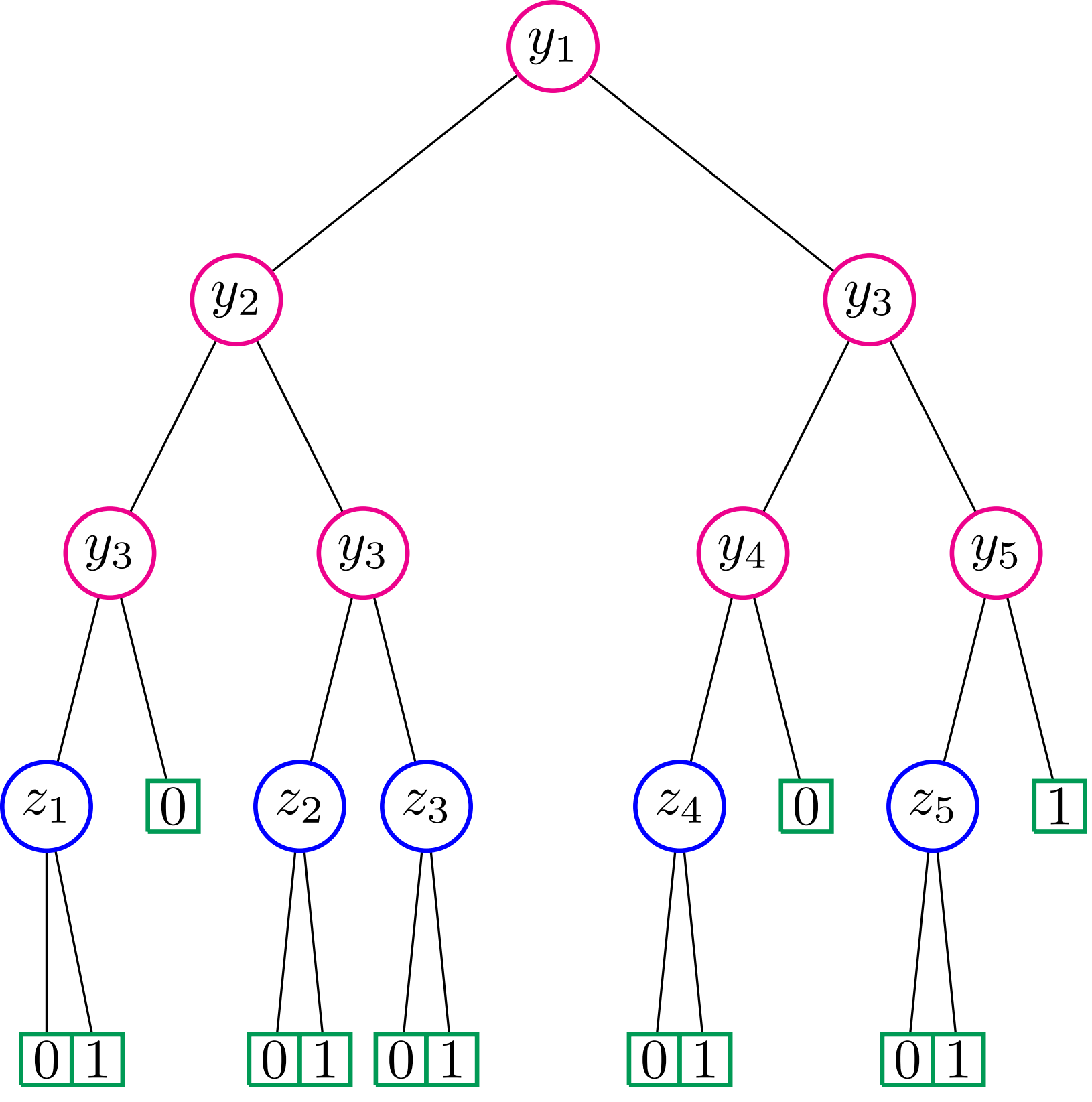


(a) Before projection